



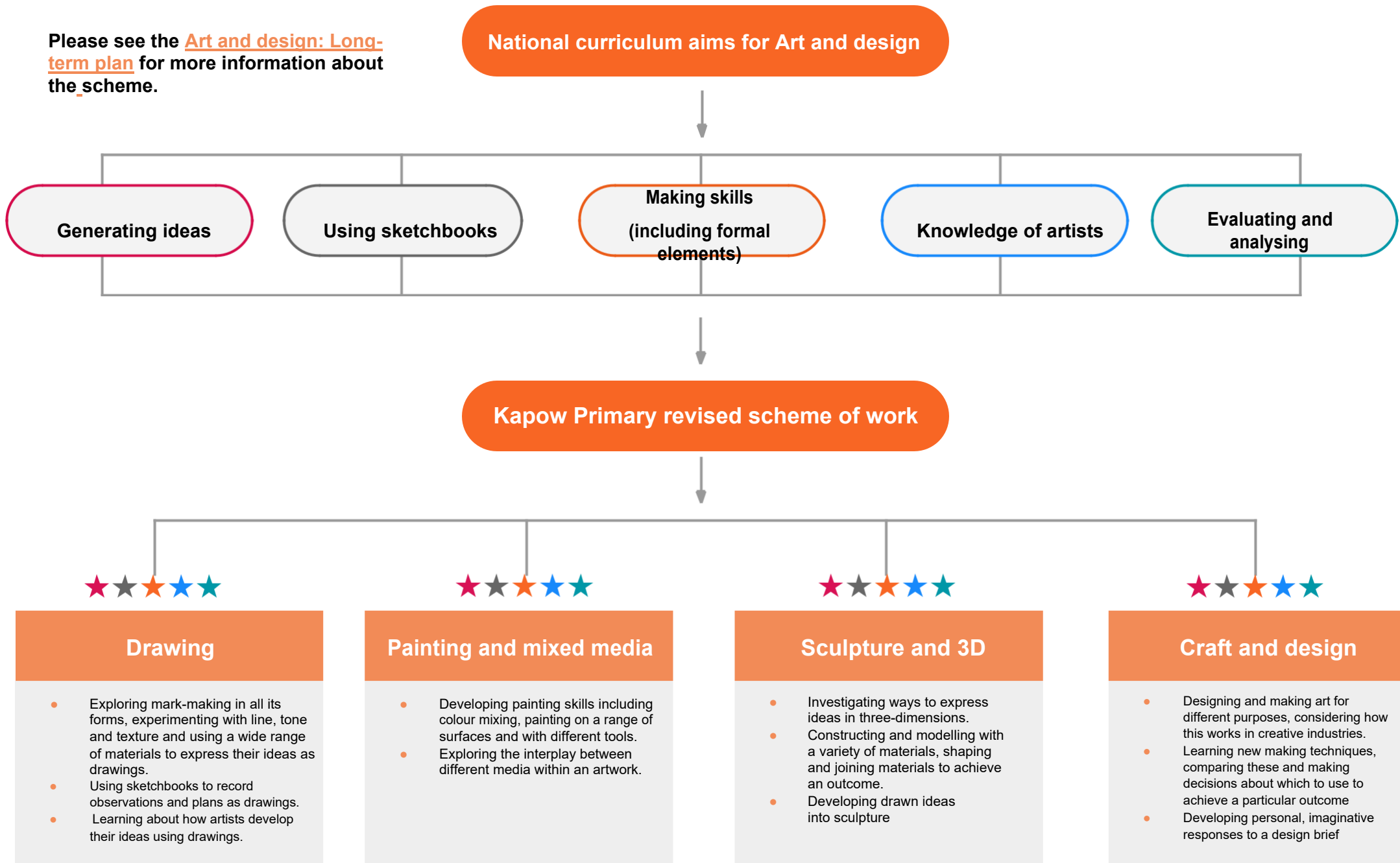
# Art and design (revised scheme)

Progression of knowledge and skills

*Kapow*  
Primary

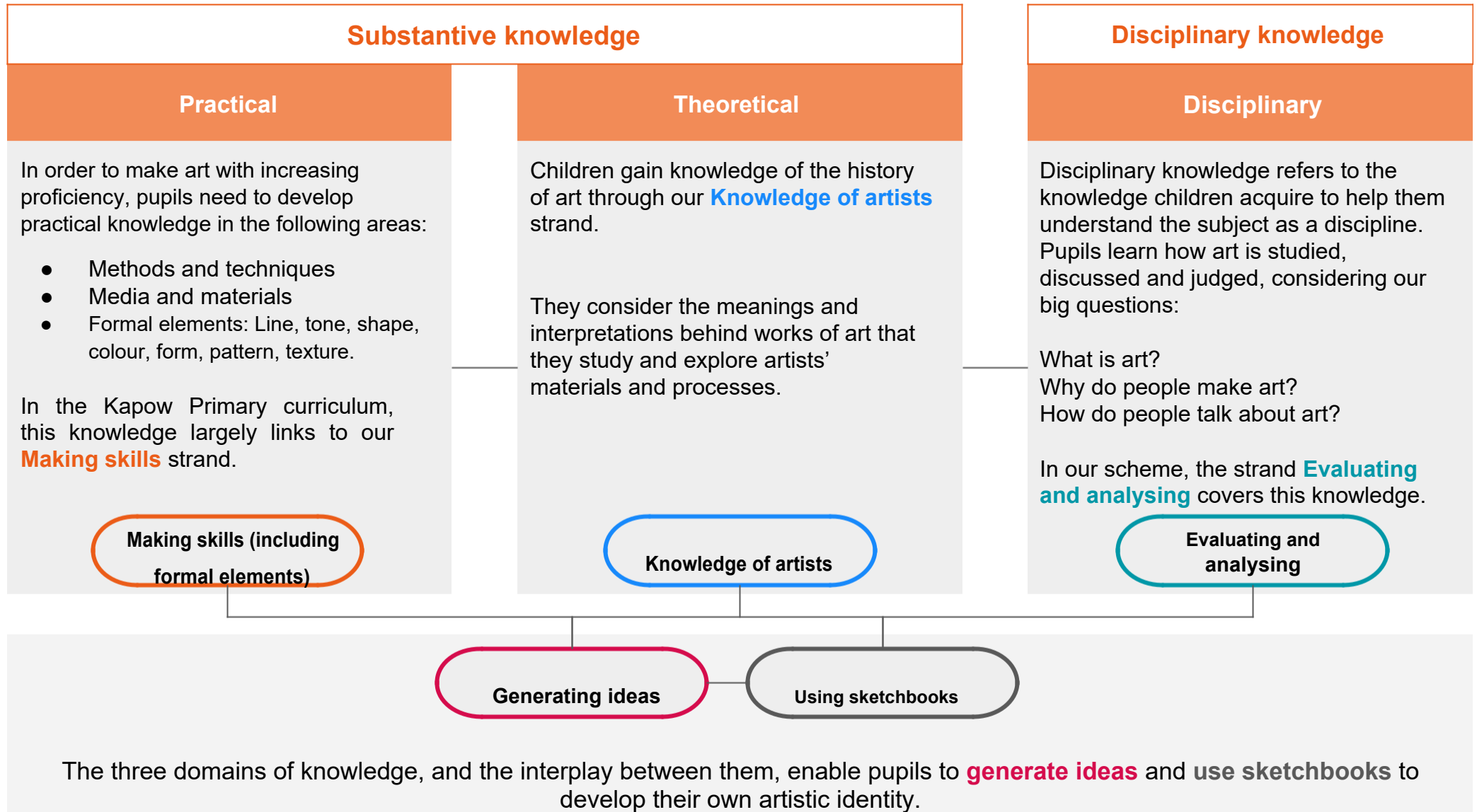
# How is the revised Art and design scheme of work organised?

Please see the [Art and design: Long-term plan](#) for more information about the scheme.



# Types of knowledge in Art and design

The [Ofsted research review series: Art and design](#), states that ‘pupils make progress in the art curriculum when they build practical, theoretical and disciplinary knowledge and learn the connections between them.’ This page aims to show how the Kapow curriculum and our strands achieve this.



	EYFS (Reception)	EYFS Framework Children at the expected level of development will:	Year 1	Year 2	National curriculum Pupils should be taught:
<b>Generating ideas</b>	Talk about their ideas and explore different ways to record them using a range of media.	<b>ELG: Speaking</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary.</li> </ul>	Explore their own ideas using a range of media.	Begin to generate ideas from a wider range of stimuli, exploring different media and techniques.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products to use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination</li> </ul>
<b>Sketch-books</b>	Experiment in an exploratory way.	<b>ELG: Expressive Arts and design: Creating with materials</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.</li> </ul>	Use sketchbooks to explore ideas.	Experiment in sketchbooks, using drawing to record ideas.  Use sketchbooks to help make decisions about what to try out next.	
<b>Making skills (including Formal elements)</b>	Use a range of drawing materials, art application techniques, mixed-media scraps and modelling materials to create child-led art with no set outcome.  Cut, thread, join and manipulate materials safely, focussing on process over outcome.  Begin to develop observational skills (for example, by using mirrors to include the main features of faces).	<b>ELG: Expressive Arts and design: Creating with materials</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.</li> </ul> <b>ELG: Physical development: Fine motor skills:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases;</li> <li>Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery;</li> <li>Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.</li> </ul>	Develop some control when using a wide range of tools to draw, paint and create crafts and sculptures.  Make choices about which materials to use to create an effect.  Explore and analyse a wider variety of ways to join and fix materials in place.  Develop observational skills to look closely and reflect surface texture.	Further demonstrate increased control with a greater range of media.  Make choices about which materials and techniques to use to create an effect.  Use hands and tools with confidence when cutting, shaping and joining paper, card and malleable materials.  Develop observational skills to look closely and aim to reflect some of the formal elements of art (colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space) in their work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products.</li> <li>To develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space</li> </ul>

	EYFS (Reception)	EYFS Framework Children at the expected level of development will:	Year 1	Year 2	National curriculum Pupils should be taught:
<b>Knowledge of artists</b>	<p>Enjoy looking at and talking about art.</p> <p>Recognise that artists create varying types of art and use lots of different types of materials.</p> <p>Recognise that artists can be inspired by many things.</p>	<p><b>ELG: Speaking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary.</li> </ul>	<p>Describe similarities and differences between practices in Art and design, eg between painting and sculpture, and link these to their own work.</p> <p>Understand how artists choose materials based on their properties in order to achieve certain effects.</p>	<p>Talk about art they have seen using some appropriate subject vocabulary.</p> <p>Create work from a brief, understanding that artists are sometimes commissioned to create art.</p> <p>Create and critique both figurative and abstract art, recognising some of the techniques used.</p> <p>Apply their own understanding of art materials learnt from artist work to begin purposefully choosing materials for a specific effect.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>About the work of a range of artists, craft makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work.</li> </ul>
<b>Evaluating and analysing</b>	<p>Talk about their artwork, stating what they feel they did well.</p> <p>Say if they like an artwork or not and begin to form opinions by explaining why.</p>	<p><b>ELG: Expressive Arts and design: Creating with materials</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Share their creations, explaining the process they have used.</li> </ul>	<p>Describe and compare features of their own and others' artwork.</p> <p>Evaluate art with an understanding of how art can be varied and made in different ways and by different people.</p>	<p>Explain their ideas and opinions about their own and others' artwork, beginning to recognise the stories and messages within and showing an understanding of why they may have made it.</p> <p>Begin to talk about how they could improve their own work.</p> <p>Talk about how art is made.</p>	

	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	National curriculum Pupils should be taught:
Generating ideas	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli and carry out simple research and evaluation as part of the making process.	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli, using research and evaluation of techniques to develop their ideas and plan more purposefully for an outcome.	Develop ideas more independently from their own research. Explore and record their plans, ideas and evaluations to develop their ideas towards an outcome.	Draw upon their experience of creative work and their research to develop their own starting points for creative outcomes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas</li> </ul>
Sketch-books	Use sketchbooks for a wider range of purposes, for example recording things using drawing and annotations, planning and taking next steps in a making process.	Use sketchbooks purposefully to improve understanding, develop ideas and plan for an outcome.	Confidently use sketchbooks for purposes including recording observations and research, testing materials and working towards an outcome more independently.	Using a systematic and independent approach, research, test and develop ideas and plans using sketchbooks.	
Making skills (including Formal elements)	<p>Confidently use of a range of materials and tools, selecting and using these appropriately with more independence.</p> <p>Use hands and tools confidently to cut, shape and join materials for a purpose.</p> <p>Develop direct observation, for example by using tonal shading and starting to apply an understanding of shape to communicate form and proportion.</p>	<p>Demonstrate greater skill and control when drawing and painting to depict forms, such as showing an awareness of proportion and being able to create 3D effects.</p> <p>Use growing knowledge of different materials, combining media for effect.</p> <p>Use more complex techniques to shape and join materials, such as carving and modelling wire.</p> <p>Apply observational skills, showing a greater awareness of composition and demonstrating the beginnings of an individual style.</p>	<p>Work with a range of media with control in different ways to achieve different effects, including experimenting with the techniques used by other artists.</p> <p>Combine a wider range of media, eg photography and digital art effects.</p> <p>Create in a more sustained way, revisiting artwork over time and applying their understanding of tone, texture, line, colour and form.</p>	<p>Create expressively in their own personal style and in response to their choice of stimulus, showing the ability to develop artwork independently.</p> <p>Combine materials and techniques appropriately to fit with ideas.</p> <p>Work in a sustained way over several sessions to complete a piece, including working collaboratively on a larger scale and incorporating the formal elements of art.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]</li> <li>To develop their techniques, including their control and their use of materials, with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and design.</li> </ul>

	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	National curriculum Pupils should be taught:
Knowledge of artists	<p>Discuss how artists produced art in the past and understand the influence and impact of their methods and styles on art today, using their own experiences and historical evidence.</p> <p>Understand the limitations of tools and materials and be able to experiment within more than one medium and with tools to create textural effects.</p> <p>Consider how to display art work, understanding how artists consider their viewer and the impact on them.</p>	<p>Use subject vocabulary confidently to describe and compare creative works.</p> <p>Understand how artists use art to convey messages through the choices they make.</p> <p>Work as a professional designer does, by collating ideas to generate a theme.</p>	<p>Research and discuss the ideas and approaches of artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.</p> <p>Discuss how artists create work with the intent to create an impact on the viewer.</p> <p>Consider what choices can be made in their own work to impact their viewer.</p>	<p>Describe, interpret and evaluate the work, ideas and processes used by artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.</p> <p>Recognise how artists use materials to respond to feelings and memory and choose materials, imagery, shape and form to create personal pieces .</p> <p>Understand how art forms such as photography and sculpture continually develop over time as artists seek to break new boundaries.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>About great artists, architects and designers in history.</li> </ul>
Evaluating and analysing	<p>Confidently explain their ideas and opinions about their own and others' artwork, with an understanding of the breadth of what art can be and that there are many ways to make art.</p> <p>Discuss and begin to interpret meaning and purpose of artwork, understanding how artists can use art to communicate.</p> <p>Begin to carry out a problem-solving process and make changes to improve their work.</p>	<p>Use more complex vocabulary when discussing their own and others' art.</p> <p>Discuss art considering how it can affect the lives of the viewers or users of the piece.</p> <p>Evaluate their work more regularly and independently during the planning and making process.</p>	<p>Discuss the processes used by themselves and by other artists, and describe the particular outcome achieved.</p> <p>Consider how effectively pieces of art express emotion and encourage the viewer to question their own ideas</p> <p>Use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.</p>	<p>Give reasoned evaluations of their own and others' work which takes account of context and intention.</p> <p>Discuss how art is sometimes used to communicate social, political, or environmental views.</p> <p>Explain how art can be created to cause reaction and impact and be able to consider why an artist chooses to use art in this way.</p> <p>Independently use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To develop their techniques, including their control and their use of materials, with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and design.</li> <li>About great artists, architects and designers in history.</li> </ul>

